9328

THE

BIBLIOTHECA SACRA,

AND

THEOLOGICAL ECLECTIC.

EDITED BY

EDWARDS A. PARK AND GEORGE E. DAY,
WITH THE CO-OPERATION OF
DR. J. P. THOMPSON, DR. D. W. SIMON.

VOL. XXXI.

ANDOVER:
PUBLISHED BY WARREN F. DRAPER.
NEW HAVEN: JUDD AND WHITE.
LONDON: TRÜBNER AND COMPANY.
1874.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1874, by
WARREN F. DRAPER,
In the Office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington.

ANDOVER:
PRINTED BY WARREN F. DRAPER.

PRESS, RAND, AVERY, & CO.

CONTENTS OF VOL. XXXI.

No. CXXI.

Article — Page

I. THEOLOGY A POSSIBLE SCIENCE, ... 1

BY REV. THOMAS HILL, D.D., LL.D., FORMERLY PRESIDENT OF HARVARD COLLEGE.

II. GALILEE IN THE TIME OF CHRIST, ... 29

BY REV. SELAH MERRILL, ANDOVER, MASS.

Introduction, ... 29
How the Country was governed from B.C. 47 to A.D. 66, . 32
On the Names "Galilee," and "Galilee of the Gentiles," . 34
Extent of Galilee, and the Number of Inhabitants to a Square Mile, ... 34
Galilee a Region of Great Natural Fertility and Richness, 37
The Waters of Galilee, ... 41
The Plain of Gennesareth, ... 44
Agricultural Productions and Manufactures, . . . 45
The Sea of Galilee a Focus of Life and Activity, . . 51
The Noted Cities and Towns of Galilee, ... 52
Josephus's Statement as to the Number of Towns and Inhabitants probably correct, ... 58
Character of the Galileans, ... 62

III. NATURAL REALISM; OR, FAITH, THE BASIS OF SCIENCE AND RELIGION, ... 74

BY J. MACBRIDE STERRETT, ASSISTANT MINISTER OF CHRIST CHURCH, BROOKLYN, N.Y.

I. FAITH THE BASIS OF SCIENCE.

IV. BOOK RARITIES AT WASHINGTON, ... 97

BY FREDERIC VINTON, ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON.

Article Page

V. THE HEBREW TENSE, ... 115

BY REV. A. B. RICH, D.D., WEST LEBANON, N. H.

VI. THE NATURAL BASIS OF OUR SPIRITUAL LANGUAGE, ... 136

BY REV. W. M. THOMSON, D.D., OF THE SYRIAN MISSION, AUTHOR OF "THE LAND AND THE BOOK."

Divine Names and Titles, ... 136

VII. HISTORICAL ILLUSTRATIONS OF THE OLD TESTAMENT, ... 159

BY REV. GEORGE H. WHITTEMORE, A.M., ROCHESTER THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

VIII. CORRESPONDENCE, ... 177

Letters from Halle, ... 177
Letters from Leipsic and Heidelberg, ... 178

IX. NOTICES OF RECENT PUBLICATIONS, . . . 178

A. German Works:

Dr. Asmus. The Ego and the Thing in itself, . 178
Mueller on the Relations of the Semitic to Hamitic and Japhetic Peoples, ... 180
Kuno Fischer's History of Philosophy, . . . 182

B. English and American Works:

Greg's Enigmas of Life, ... 184
Greg's Literary and Social Judgments, . . . 186
Moggridge's Harvesting Ants and Trap-door Spiders, 189
Hervey's System of Christian Rhetoric, . . . 193
Plumer's Hints and Helps in Pastoral Theology, . 194
Dr. Hodge's Index to Systematic Theology, . . 195
Bissell's Historic Origin of the Bible, . . . 197
Leathes' Structure of the Old Testament, . . 198
Cox's Expositor's Note-Book, ... 201
Dr. Junkin's Commentary on the Epistle to the Hebrews, ... 202
Murphy's Commentary on the Book of Exodus, . 204
Meyer's Commentary on the New Testament, . . 205
Buttmann's Grammar of the New Testament Greek (Thayer), ... 205
Clarke's Sex in Education, ... 206

No. CXXII.

Article Page

I. THE FOUNDATIONS OF THEOLOGY SURE, . . 209

BY THOMAS HILL, D.D. LL.D., FORMERLY PRESIDENT OF HARVARD COLLEGE.

II. GALILEE IN THE TIME OF CHRIST, ... 235

BY REV. SELAH MERRILL, ANDOVER, MASS.

Religion, Education, and Morals among the Galileans, · 235
The Poetical Talent finely developed among the Galileans, 243
The Prophets, Judges, and other Famous Men of Galilee, 244
The Wealth and Material Prosperity of the Province, . 547
Was Galilee regarded with Contempt by the People of Jerusalem, as is so often alleged? 251
Nazareth, its Character and probable Size; Origin of the Name; not so isolated as is supposed, ... 258
Summary of Results: Galilee providentially fitted for the First Reception of Christ and his Gospel, . . . 263

III. BAPTISM OF INFANTS, AND THEIR CHURCH-MEMBERSHIP, ... 265

BY REV. G. F. WRIGHT, ANDOVER, MASS.

Statement of the Question, ... 268
Wherein Baptists Agree with us, ... 271
What Pedo-baptists are Afraid of Losing, ... 273
How we keep what the Baptists Fear we are going to Lose, ... 279
Scripture Warrant for Infant Baptism, ... 294
Conclusion, ... 297

IV. HERBERT SPENCER'S RELIGION, ... 300

BY JOHN W. MEARS, ALBERT BARNES PROFESSOR OF INTELLECTUAL AND MORAL PHILOSOPHY IN HAMILTON COLLEGE, N.Y.

V. ON A PASSAGE IN MATTHEW XXVI. 50, . . 314

BY THEODORE D. WOOLSEY, LATELY PRESIDENT OF YALE COLLEGE.

VI. HISTORY IN ALPHABETS, ... 333

BY REV. JOHN C. C. CLARKE.

VII. REMARKS ON J. G. MUELLER'S DIE SEMITEN, . 355

BY PROF. C. H. TOY, GREENVILLE, SOUTH CAROLINA.

Article Page

VIII. PARTHIA THE RIVAL OF ROME, ... 365

BY REV. SELAH MERRILL, ANDOVER, MASS.

Parthia as Connected with Judea, ... 365
The Geographical Position of the Country, its Climate, and Resources, ... 367
The People a Scythic Race, ... 370
The Parthian Empire, ... 370
The Government and Civil Affairs, ... 371
Their Military System, ... 372
Their Strength and Power of Endurance, . . . 373
Their Learning and Arts, ... 374
Their Commerce, ... 375
Their Manners and Customs, ... 375
Their Sincerity, ... 376
Their Religion and their Spirit of Toleration, . . 376

IX. NOTICES OF RECENT PUBLICATIONS, . . . 378

Prof. Goltz's Fundamental Truths of Christianity, . . 378
Rodrigue's Origin of the Sermon on the Mount, . . 382
Luzzato's Grammar of Biblical Chaldee, . . . 383
Kalkar's Israel and the Church, ... 384
Hausrath's Religious Addresses and Meditations, . . 386
Martensen's Christian Ethics, ... 388
Wright's Book of Jonah in four Oriental Versions, . 389
Milligan's Words of the New Testament, . . . 390
Müller on Missions, ... 391
Yonge's English-Greek Lexicon, ... 393
Riddle and White's Latin-English Dictionary, . . 395
Autobiography of Thomas Guthrie, ... 397
Seelye's The Way, the Truth, and the Life, . . . 398

No. CXXIII.

I. EXEGESIS OF ACTS XXVI. 28, 29, ... 401

BY REV. HENRY S. BURRAGE, PORTLAND, MAINE.

II. THE UNITY OF OUR LORD'S DISCOURSES, . . 416

BY REV. FREDERIC GARDINER, D.D., PROFESSOR IN THE BERKELEY DIVINITY SCHOOL, MIDDLETOWN, CONN.

Article Page

III. THE NATURAL FOUNDATIONS OF THEOLOGY, . 436

BY THOMAS HILL, D.D., LL.D., FORMERLY PRESIDENT OF HARVARD COLLEGE.

IV. RICHARD ROTHE'S MINISTRY IN ROME, . . . 459

BY REV. SAMUEL OSGOOD, D.D., NEW YORK CITY.

V. THE USE OF בל WITH NEGATIVE PARTICLES, . 487

BY REV. C. M. MEAD, PROFESSOR AT ANDOVER.

VI. EDMUND BURKE, ... 507

BY THE LATE GEORGE SHEPARD, D.D., PROFESSOR IN BANGOR THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

VII. A JUNE DAY IN JERUSALEM, ... 528

TRANSLATED FROM THE GERMAN OF DR. FRANZ DELITZSCH, BY REV. SELAH MERRILL, ANDOVER, MASS.

VIII. BAPTISM OF INFANTS, AND THEIR CHURCH-MEMBERSHIP. — MODERN VIEWS, . . . 545

BY REV. G. F. WRIGHT, ANDOVER, MASS.

The Doctrine of the Russian Church, ... 548
Roman Catholic Doctrine, ... 550
The Lutheran View of Baptism, ... 551
Doctrine of the Church of England, ... 554
Presbyterian View, ... 557
The Congregational View, ... 558
The Campbellite View, ... 575

IX. NOTICES OF RECENT PUBLICATIONS, . . . 576

Goltz, Fundamental Truths of Christianity, . . . 576
Records of the Past — Assyrian Texts, ... 587
Bellew, From the Indus to the Tigris, ... 588
Bunnett, Central Asia and the Anglo-Russian Frontier Question, ... 591